

2018

Online DATABASES



BREPOLIS

Brepols Online Databases

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
■ Source Collections	2
■ Bibliographies	10
■ Encyclopaedias	16
■ Stand-alone Databases	18
More info	21

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Introduction

“*Unequaled resources for the study of Western civilisation from Antiquity to the twenty-first century*”

For more than 25 years, Brepols Publishers has been developing high-value databases in the field of Humanities. Since 2001, these databases are available online on a platform called BREPOLIS.

At the moment, BREPOLIS offers **seven bibliographic databases** including more than 3.5 million records, **four encyclopaedias** containing over 110,000 articles written by specialists, **six full-text databases** gathering together more than 9,100 key texts for the understanding of the Western civilization, as well as **four stand-alone databases**.

One of Brepols' main fields of interest is **Medieval Studies**. We have created an unparalleled medieval environment where we bring together key resources for the study of the Middle Ages with bibliographies on the one hand, and with encyclopaedias on the other. Two clusters are available, including “live links”:

- **Brepolis Medieval Bibliographies** gathers together the *International Medieval Bibliography*, the *Bibliographie de civilisation médiévale* and the *International Directory of Medievalists*.
- **Brepolis Medieval Encyclopaedias** gathers together the *Lexikon des Mittelalters*, the *International Encyclopaedia for the Middle Ages* and *Europa Sacra*.

The other strength of Brepols lies in the study of **Latin language and Literature** as we offer the world's leading databases in this field. Brepols has created a Latin environment where we bring together recent Latin texts editions and Latin dictionaries:

- The cluster **Brepolis Latin Complete** gathers together the *Library of Latin Texts (Series A & Series B)*, the *Monumenta Germaniae Historica*, the *Archive of Celtic-Latin Literature*, the *Aristoteles Latinus Database*, and the *Database of Latin Dictionaries*. The *Cross Database Searchtool* allows the user to search these databases simultaneously.

A last cluster of databases is dedicated to **Religious Studies and Church History** and includes the *Index Religiosus*, the *Dictionnaire d'histoire et de géographie ecclésiastiques*, and the *Bishops of the Holy Roman Empire (Bischöfe des Heiligen Römischen Reiches)*.

Not content with having developed such tools, we are still working to further improve these databases and to make **new tools** available to the international community of scholars: the *Répertoire des traductions françaises des Pères de l'Eglise* is the most recent database on BREPOLIS, and through the addition of *L'année philologique*, our bibliographic databases provide access to over 2,890,000 records.



BREPOLIS

Brepols Online Databases



Library of Latin Texts (LLT)

The world's leading database for the study of Latin texts

The project was started in 1991 as the *Cetedoc Library of Christian Latin Texts, CLCLT*, under the direction of Prof. Paul Tombeur. From 2009 onwards, the database is known as the *Library of Latin Texts*, the world's leading database for Latin texts.

Since 2009 the *Library of Latin Texts* consists of two parts, each of which can be subscribed to separately. Now, with the byname *Series A*, the *Library of Latin Texts* steps forward together with its companion database, the *Library of Latin*

Texts – Series B, LLT-B for short, which serves as a supplement to the *LLT-A*. This new database often integrates huge corpora of texts and so develops at a faster pace than the *LLT-A*. Together, the two databases aim to input the largest possible number of Latin texts and to make them available and searchable as one large corpus. This is as a response to the growing needs of scholars to have access to a wide range of first-class text material. The two databases are continually updated with additional material.

Library of Latin Texts - Series A (LLT-A)

The *LLT-A* is the reference database for Latin texts, offering texts from the beginnings of Latin literature down to the present day.

In total, the present version of the *LLT-A* contains more than 78 million Latin words, drawn from more than 3,800 works that are attributed to approximately 1,200 authors.

The texts are selected from the **best editions available** and when possible established according to best contemporary scholarly practice. Great efforts have been undertaken to verify facts relating to the text, such as the veracity of the authorial attribution or the dating. The printed text has often been enhanced by correcting detected typographical errors. In order to isolate, as far as possible, the words proper to each work, a distinction is made between the original text and the "paratextual" elements.

Content *LLT-A*

Literature from Antiquity

The first chronological part of the database comprises the entire corpus of Latin literature from Classical Antiquity up to the second century AD.

(*opera omnia* of Plautus, Terence, Caesar, Cicero, Virgil, Horace, Ovid, Titius-Livius, the Senecas, the two Plinys, Tacitus, Quintilian and the

others). The texts from this section come essentially from the *Bibliotheca scriptorum Romanorum Teubneriana / Bibliotheca Teubneriana Latina I* (© Walter de Gruyter).

Literature from Patristic Authors

The second chronological part of the databases comprises the patristic Latin literature that starts around 200 A.D. with Tertullian and ends with the death of the Venerable Bede in 735.

It offers the complete works of important patristic writers such as Ambrose, Augustine, Ausonius, Cassian, Cyprian, Magnus Felix Ennodius, Gregory the Great, Jerome, Marius Victorinus, Novatian, Paulinus of Nola, Prudentius, Rufinus of Aquileia, Salvian, Tertullian, Victor of Vita, the Latin translations of the Apostolic Fathers, and many rich corpora of authors such as Boethius, Cassiodorus, Eucherius of Lyon, Gennadius of Massilia, Hilary of Poitiers, Ildefonso of Toledo, Isidore, and Bede. It also contains non-Christian literature of that period, by authors such as Ammianus Marcellinus, Claudian, Macrobius, Martianus Capella, or the *Scriptores Historiae Augustae*. This second part also contains the complete critical text of the Latin Bible according to the Vulgate, the corpus of Latin Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament, and the Decrees of the Ecumenical Councils of Late Antiquity.

Literature from the Middle Ages (736-1500)

The medieval literature in the database comprises Latin literature after 735 and includes a large number of texts up to 1500.

This part of the database includes the complete works of many medieval authors such as Anselm of Canterbury, Beatus of Liebana, Bernard of Clairvaux, Rupert of Deutz, Sedulius Scottus, Thomas Aquinas, Thomas a Kempis, Thomas of Celano or William of St. Thierry. It also includes the *Sentences* and the Commentaries on the Pauline epistles of Peter Lombard, the *Rationale* of Guillaume Durand and important works by Abelard, Bonaventure, Hildegard of Bingen, Hugh of Saint-Victor, Jan Hus, Ramon Llull, William of Ockham, Walter of Châtillon's *Alexandris*, an important collection of hagiographical texts and of liturgical works, a huge corpus of works related to the beginnings of the Franciscan order, and many others.

Neo-Latin Literature (1501-1965)

This part of the database already contains over 4 million words and continues to develop.

It includes, for instance, the decrees from the modern ecumenical Church councils up to Vatican II, the Latin translations of John of Ruusbroec made by the German Carthusian Laurentius Surius, important Latin works of René Descartes, Lipsius' *De constantia*, the *Christianae religionis institutio* of Calvin (according to the edition of 1559), poetical works by Joachim du Bellay and by the Jesuit Jacob Balde, the epic Columbus poem of Ubertino Carrara S], the complete works of Lawrence of Brindisi, and many others...

Related Databases

- The interface is the same as Brepols full-text databases (*Monumenta Germaniae Historica*, *Archive of Celtic-Latin Literature* and *Aristoteles Latinus Database*)
- Links to the *Database of Latin Dictionaries* (a user can select a word found in a text of LLTA and automatically find entries on the word in the constituent dictionaries of the *Database of Latin Dictionaries*)
- By using the *Cross Database Searchtool*, LLTA can be searched online together with the *Library of Latin Texts – Series B*, the *Monumenta Germaniae Historica*, the *Archive of Celtic-Latin Literature* and the *Aristoteles Latinus Database*
- The cluster *Brepolis Latin Complete* includes all Latin full-text databases and dictionaries

Key Features

- Contains more than 3,800 texts
- Academic partner: Centre 'Traditio Litterarum Occidentalium'
- Updated yearly with new material
- Interface in English, French, German and Italian
- The powerful search-software enables the users to undertake enhanced search possibilities:
 - by using wildcards and Booleans operators, the user can construct complex search queries
 - filters are used when, instead of searching through the entire data set, one wishes to restrict the search to a particular Author or group of Authors, a particular Work, a particular Period or Century

The screenshot displays the LLTA search interface. At the top, there are navigation links for 'Home', 'Settings', 'Help', and 'Logout'. Below that, the 'Library of Latin Texts - Series A' header is visible. The search results are organized into a table with columns for 'Query', 'Filter', and 'Results: Sentences (sententiae) 1-10 of 13'. The results list includes entries for 'Iohannes Beletth - Summa de ecclesiasticis officiis' with specific line references and highlighted text. The highlighted text includes words like 'neuma', 'neume', 'pneuma', and 'pneumatis'. The interface also features a 'Centuries filter' set to 's. 12' and an 'Export as PDF' button.

Library of Latin Texts - Series B (LLT-B)

The companion database to *LLT-A*, the world's leading database for the study of Latin texts

In 2009, Brepols Publishers launched a new Latin text database, the *Library of Latin Texts – Series B (LLT-B)*. This series serves as a supplement to the *Library of Latin Texts*. Both databases are produced by the Centre 'Traditio Litterarum Occidentalium' (CTLO) under the direction of Prof. Paul Tombeur.

The objective of the *LLTB* is to put a large number of Latin texts into electronic form, at a rapid pace, in order to meet the needs of students and researchers.

The *Library of Latin Texts – Series B* offers the **same research possibilities and functionalities** as the *LLTA*, which makes it a valuable research instrument. Just as in the *LLTA*, a distinction is made between the original text and the "paratextual" elements, with the basic approach of the *LLTA* ("Who said what, when, where, and how many times?") still in effect. In total, the present version of the *LLTB* includes 901 works in addition to 5,804 diplomatic charters: it is now possible to search more than 36.4 million forms, drawn from more than 900 works that are attributed to approximately 450 authors.

Given that the *Library of Latin Texts – Series B* constitutes a complement to the *Library of Latin Texts – Series A*, only the texts that do not figure in the *LLTA* are published in it, and vice versa. Although it is theoretically possible that certain texts initially appearing in the *LLTB* might later be transferred into the *LLTA*, this would be an exception rather than the rule.

Content *LLT-B*

The *Library of Latin Texts – Series B* gathers Latin texts of all genres and all periods. The data are therefore very diverse, and include genres as varied as chronicles, medieval saints' lives and travel narratives, legal texts, and theological, philosophical and scientific treatises from the early-modern period. Above all, the emphasis is on the online availability of large corpora of texts.

Key Features

- Contains more than 900 texts
- Academic partner: Centre 'Traditio Litterarum Occidentalium'
- Updated yearly with new material
- Interface in English, French, German and Italian
- The powerful search-software enables the users to undertake enhanced search possibilities:
 - by using wildcards and Booleans operators, the user can construct complex search queries
 - filters are used when, instead of searching through the entire data set, one wishes to restrict the search to a particular Author or group of Authors, a particular Work, a particular Period or Century

Related Databases

- The interface is the same as Brepols full-text databases (*Monumenta Germaniae Historica*, *Archive of Celtic-Latin Literature* and *Aristoteles Latinus Database*)
- Links to the *Database of Latin Dictionaries* (a user can select a word found in a text of *LLT-B* and automatically find entries on the word in the constituent dictionaries of the *Database of Latin Dictionaries*)
- By using the *Cross Database Searchtool*, *LLT-B* can be searched online together with the *Library of Latin Texts – Series A*, the *Monumenta Germaniae Historica*, the *Archive of Celtic-Latin Literature* and the *Aristoteles Latinus Database*
- The cluster *Brepols Latin Complete* includes all Latin full-text databases and dictionaries



Monumenta Germaniae Historica (eMGH)

One of the most prestigious editorial undertakings for the critical publication of medieval historical texts

The *Monumenta Germaniae Historica* was founded in 1819 by the *Gesellschaft für Deutschlands ältere Geschichtskunde*. It is without doubt one of the most prestigious editorial undertakings for the critical publication of medieval historical texts.

In more than 300 volumes, covering the widest possible range of historical documents, divided into **five major Series** (*Scriptores*, *Leges*, *Diplomata*, *Epistolae* and *Antiquitates*) and into **33 Subseries**, the *Monumenta* not only continues its editorial programme but it has established for all Western scholarship a standard for critical editions.

The powerful search engine developed by the Centre 'Traditio Litterarum Occidentium' and Brepols Publishers allows unparalleled exploitation of this important body of texts, permitting in-depth searches of the corpus.

Key Features

- The eMGH contains more than 3,700 texts
- The database is updated yearly with new material. As a general rule, precedence is given to narrative sources
- The powerful search-software enables the users to undertake enhanced search possibilities:
 - by using wildcards and operators, the user can construct complex search queries
 - filters are used when, instead of searching through the entire data set, one wishes to restrict the search to a particular Author or group of Authors, a particular Work, a particular Period or Century
- Interface in English, French, German and Italian
- Advanced search capacities for the eMGH are combined with the possibility of accessing the digital version of each text. Thus, from each search result, a link to the digital version of the corresponding page (along with its critical apparatus) is offered

Related Databases

- The integration of the eMGH into the *Brepolis Latin* platform offers the opportunity to carry out searches simultaneously with other collections of texts bringing together a total of more than 8,200 works (*Library of Latin Texts - Series A & Series B*, *Aristoteles Latinus Database*, *Archive of Celtic-Latin Literature*), and allows the user to search Latin reference dictionaries (*Database of Latin Dictionaries*)
- The cluster *Brepolis Latin Complete* includes all Latin full-text databases and dictionaries

The complete corpus of medieval translations of the works of Aristotle

The critical edition of the Medieval Latin Aristotle is one of the main projects supervised and supported by the Union Académique Internationale / International Union of Academies. The most important objective of the project is to bring to scholarly attention the various forms in which Aristotle's texts came to be read in the West. The **Latin versions** of these texts constituted the main tools for the study of science and philosophy in the Middle Ages. They were considered as being the canonized *littera* to which all the commentaries on Aristotle's works referred. The role played by these translations in the development of the Western philosophical and scientific terminology can thus hardly be overestimated. All the texts that have been critically edited in the series *Aristoteles Latinus* are now available online together with the texts not yet available in a critical edition.

Key Features

- Academic partners: International Union of Academies, Aristoteles Latinus Centre (Katholieke Universiteit Leuven) and Centre 'Traditio Litterarum Occidentalium'
- The texts constitute the main tools for the study of science and philosophy in the Middle Ages
- Interface in English, French, German and Italian
- The powerful search-software enables the users to undertake enhanced search possibilities:
 - by using wildcards and Booleans operators, the user can construct complex search queries
 - filters are used when, instead of searching through the entire data set, one wishes to restrict the search to a particular Author or group of Authors, a particular Work, a particular Period or Century

Related Databases

- The interface is the same as Brepols full-text databases (*Library of Latin Texts - Series A & Series B*, *Monumenta Germaniae Historica* and *Archive of Celtic-Latin Literature*) and the *Cross Database Search Tool* allows the user to search all of these databases together
- Live links to the *Database of Latin Dictionaries*: a user can select a word found in a text of ALD and automatically find entries on the word in the constituent dictionaries of the *Database of Latin Dictionaries*
- The cluster *Brepols Latin Complete* includes all Latin full-text databases and dictionaries



In the early Middle Ages, literate individuals in and from the Celtic periphery of Europe (Ireland, Wales, Brittany, Cornwall, Scotland and the Isle of Man) wrote many and varied Latin works constituting what can arguably be seen as **a distinctive literature**, whose unusual vocabulary, grammar and phrasing (to say nothing of subject-matter) made it into what has been called "one of the most curious and interesting phenomena of medieval philology".

Subject Areas

This database contains more than five hundred Latin works by over a hundred known and unknown authors, spanning the fields of theology, liturgy, computistics, grammar, hagiography, poetry and historiography, and including legal texts, charters, inscriptions, etc.

Key Features

- Contains more than 500 texts
- Academic partners: Royal Irish Academy and Centre 'Traditio Litterarum Occidentium'
- Updated yearly with new material
- Interface in English, French, German and Italian
- Possibility to find a text based on a Lapidge & Sharpe reference (L&S)
- The powerful search-software enables the users to undertake enhanced search possibilities:
 - by using wildcards and Boolean operators, the user can construct complex search queries
 - filters are used when, instead of searching through the entire data set, one wishes to restrict the search to a particular Author or group of Authors, a particular Work, a particular Period or Century

Related Databases

- The interface is the same as other Brepols full-text databases (*Library of Latin Texts - Series A & Series B*, *Monumenta Germaniae Historica* and *Aristoteles Latinus Database*) and the *Cross Database Search Tool* allows the user to search all of these databases together
- Live links to the *Database of Latin Dictionaries*: a user can select a word found in a text of ACLL and automatically find entries on the word in the constituent dictionaries of the *Database of Latin Dictionaries*
- The cluster *Brepols Latin Complete* includes all Latin full-text databases and dictionaries





Database of Latin Dictionaries

Because of its broad spectrum of dictionaries, the *Database of Latin Dictionaries (DLD)* offers an immediate overview of Latin vocabulary that no isolated dictionary can give. In order to cover all possible perspectives on Latin vocabulary, the *DLD* offers **several kinds of dictionaries**: defining and translating, thematic, medieval and early modern. Therefore, the *DLD* is a major tool both for students learning Latin and for experienced scholars.

The interface provides first-time users with a simple search option, while the more experienced can explore the advanced search possibilities where all kinds of words or expressions, Latin or Non-Latin, can be the object of complex queries using various criteria, singly or in combination.

Starting in 2005 with only two dictionaries, it has now grown into a large collection of 22 dictionaries. Each year at least one dictionary is added and various improvements are made to the existing ones. These improvements can be corrections to the original text, increased search possibilities or the addition of newly published *addenda*. The *DLD* strives to give its users the best and most up-to-date information.

Related Databases

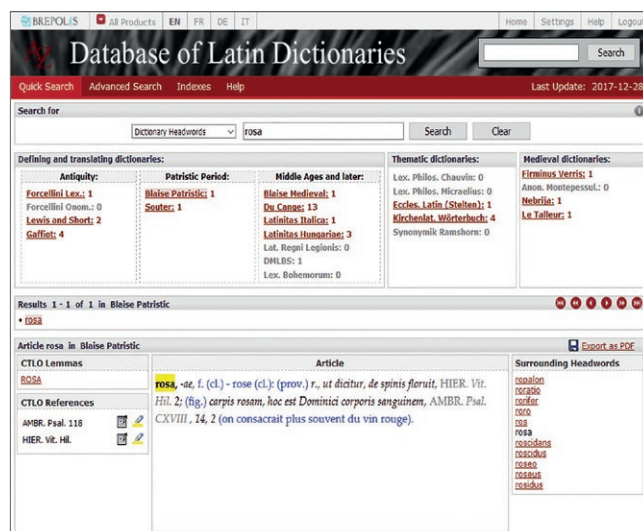
- The *DLD* provides links to the full-text databases (*Library of Latin Texts - Series A & Series B*, *Monumenta Germaniae Historica*, *Aristoteles Latinus Database* and *Archive of Celtic-Latin Literature*)
- The cluster *Brepolis Latin Complete* includes all Latin full-text databases and dictionaries

Database of Latin Dictionaries (DLD)

An unparalleled resource for research on the Latin language throughout the ages

Key Features

- 22 Dictionaries available
- Academic responsibility: Centre 'Traditio Litterarum Occidentalium'
- Multilingual interface (English, French, German and Italian)
- Search by Latin dictionary headwords or by non-Latin words (English, French, Spanish, Italian or German)
- The *DLD* includes the *Dictionary of Medieval Latin from British Sources (DMLBS)*.
- The *DMLBS* provides online access to the complete printed version (©The British Academy, final fascicule published in December 2013)
- The database presents the vocabulary of the Latin language as written in Britain and by Britons abroad from Gildas (AD 540) to Camden (1600).





Patrologia Orientalis Database (POD)

The corpus of patristic texts from the Christian East published in the *Patrologia Orientalis* series

The *Patrologia Orientalis Database* (POD) is a collection of patristic texts from the Christian East, including works, recorded in non-Latin languages, that come from geographical, cultural, or religious contexts somehow linked to Rome or the Eastern Roman Empire.

This initial version of the database allows users to access texts included in the *Patrologia Orientalis* (PO) series in two forms: the **original text**, available as a PDF file, and a **searchable translation**. The user can search for items (such as keywords or quotes) in the language into which a text was translated in the PO. All the texts in the PO are searchable, and the reader can check the translation with the original text visible alongside as a non-searchable PDF file.

Key Features

- Contains the 234 fascicles published in the *Patrologia Orientalis* series
- Updated yearly with new texts
- Each text is provided in its original language and in translation
- Translations are searchable (Syriac, Armenian, Arabic, Coptic, Ge'ez, Georgian, and Slavonic)
- Numerous filters (author; title, subject, language, etc.)
- Multilingual interface (English, French, German, and Italian)

Related Databases

- For patristic texts see also *Library of Latin Texts* (full-text database), and *Répertoire des traductions françaises des Pères de l'Église* (repertorium).

The screenshot shows the Patrologia Orientalis Database interface. At the top, there are navigation tabs for 'Search Screen', 'Table of Contents', and 'Text browsing'. The main content area displays the title 'Abū'l-Barakāt Ibn Kabar' and the subtitle 'Livre de la Lampe des Ténébres et de l'exposition (lumineuse) du service (de l'église)'. Below this, there are two columns of text: the original text in Arabic on the left and the French translation on the right. The interface includes a search bar, a table of contents, and a sidebar with navigation icons. The top navigation bar includes the BREPOLiS logo, language options (EN, FR, DE, IT), and user options (Home, Settings, Help, Logout).



L'Année philologique (Aph)

The reference bibliography for academic publications relating to Ancient Greek and Roman Civilization

L'Année philologique, published by the Société Internationale de Bibliographie Classique, is a specialized bibliographic database of scholarly works relating to all aspects of **Ancient Greek and Roman civilizations**. The bibliography is published in print and online. The online database includes all volumes of the annual index, beginning with Volume I published in 1928. Both the online and print publications are now available via Brepols Publishers.

Subject Areas

L'Année philologique covers a wide array of subjects, including Greek and Latin literature and linguistics—which includes early Christian texts and patristics—Greek and Roman history, art, archaeology, philosophy, religion, mythology, music, science, and scholarly subspecialties such as numismatics, papyrology, and epigraphy.

Key Features

- Broad coverage of publications related to Antiquity, including Late Antiquity
- 860,000 entries searchable
- About 14,000 references added annually
- More than 1,000 journals indexed
- Records include abstracts for articles, citations of reviews for monographs, and tables of contents for edited volumes
- Multiple search fields: author, title, year of publication, subject, etc.
- DOI links to the full text of a book or article
- Several export formats (EndNote, Zotero, RefWorks, Microsoft Office Word)
- Multi-lingual interface
- Metrics component that enables users to examine in detail trends in Classics, see journal profiles (e.g. information on subjects and periods covered), and find authors' publication profiles
- Compatible with OpenURL, facilitating linkage to full text
- Email alerts

Abstracts of journal articles are provided in English, German, Spanish, French, or Italian. Book entries may include tables of contents and book review information.

Related Databases

- Live links to ancient authors and texts in the *Library of Latin Texts* published by Brepols and to external full-text resources on the *Classical Works Knowledge Base*, including PHI Classical Texts, Perseus Digital Library and *Thesaurus Linguae Graecae*.



International Medieval Bibliography (IMB)

Multidisciplinary Bibliography of Europe, North Africa and the Near East (300-1500)

The *International Medieval Bibliography* was founded in 1967 with the support of the Medieval Academy of America, with the aim of providing a comprehensive, current bibliography of articles in journals and miscellany volumes (conference proceedings, essay collections or Festschriften) worldwide. Its editorial staff is based at the Institute for Medieval Studies at the University of Leeds, and the project is supported by over 50 teams of contributors in Europe, North America, Australia and Japan. The *International Medieval Bibliography* comprises **465,000 articles**, all of which are fully classified by date, subject and location, and provide full bibliographical records. The *IMB* offers an unparalleled tool for medievalists to identify the contents of current work published throughout Europe, the Americas and the Asia-Pacific region.

Subject Areas

The research areas to which the *IMB* is relevant include Classics, English Language and Literature, History and Archaeology, Theology and Philosophy, Medieval European Languages and Literatures, Arabic and Islamic Studies, History of Education, Art History, Music, Theatre and Performance Arts, Rhetoric and Communication Studies.

Related Databases

- Fully integrated with the *Bibliographie de civilisation médiévale*, and including live links to the *Lexikon des Mittelalters* and to the *International Encyclopaedia for the Middle Ages*.
- Together, *L'année philologique* (covering Antiquity), the *International Medieval Bibliography*, the *Bibliographie de civilisation médiévale*, the *International Bibliography of Humanism and the Renaissance (BIHR)* cover more than 3,000 years of human history.
- *IMB* and *BIHR* constitute the cluster *Medieval & Early Modern Bibliographies*

Key Features

- About 465,000 bibliographic records
- Academic partner: Institute for Medieval Studies (University of Leeds)
- Every bibliographical record is fully classified
- Numerous search fields: author, title, year of publication, subject, place, period, person, etc.
- Choice of simple or advanced search
- Auto-complete function
- Automatic counting of number of responses for each search term
- Several export formats (EndNote, RefWorks, Microsoft Office Word)
- Multilingual interface (English, French, German, Spanish and Italian)
- Use of Boolean and truncation operators
- Email alerts in order to stay up to date with new research
- Metrics component
- Embeddable search widget
- Compatible with OpenURL, facilitating linkage to full text
- Including DOI-links to view online full text of article

The screenshot shows the BREPOLIS Medieval Bibliographies website interface. At the top, there are navigation links for 'Home', 'Help', and 'Logout'. Below that, the site title 'BREPOLIS Medieval Bibliographies' is displayed alongside logos for 'International Medieval Bibliography' and 'Bibliographie de Civilisation Médiévale'. A search bar is visible on the right. The main content area shows a 'Record view' for a specific entry. The record details include:
- Type: Monograph
- Author: McClary, Richard P. (with a link to view author profile)
- Title of Publication: Rum Seljuq Architecture (1170-1220): The Palanquin of Sultans
- Language of Work: English
- Place: Edinburgh; Edinburgh University Press, 2017
- Description: vii, 212 Pp.
- ISBN: 978-1-474-1747-1
- Collection: Edinburgh Studies in Islamic Art
- Classification Details: Architecture - General, Art History - General, Islam, Politics and Diplomacy
- Area: Middle East
- Subject: Minarets, Mosques
- Place: Turkey, Konya - Izzetli/Konya, Sivas - Sivas
- Other Index Terms: Rüm (sultanate), architecture, art
- Century: 12-13



Bibliographie de civilisation médiévale (BCM)

A comprehensive current bibliography of monographs covering all fields of Medieval Studies

The *Bibliographie de civilisation médiévale* has been established by the *Centre d'Études Supérieures de Civilisation Médiévale* (Université de Poitiers) and aims to provide a comprehensive, current **bibliography of monographs** worldwide and listings of miscellany volumes (conference proceedings, essay collections or *Festschriften*). The *Bibliographie de civilisation médiévale* currently comprises more than 60,000 titles from 1958 to 2017; i.e. the whole of the relevant elements from the famous bibliography in the *Cahiers de civilisation médiévale*. Every reference has been fully classified by date, subject and location, and provides full bibliographical records.

Subject Areas

The disciplines to which the *Bibliographie de civilisation médiévale* is relevant include all aspects of History, Language and Literature, Philosophy and Theology, Art History, Archaeology, and so forth in the Western, Byzantine and Islamic worlds.

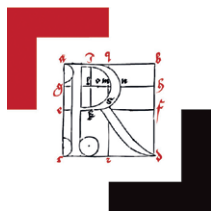
Key Features

- More than 60,000 bibliographic records of monographs
- Automatic counting of number of responses for each search term
- Academic partner: the *Centre d'Études Supérieures de Civilisation Médiévale* (Université de Poitiers)
- Several export formats (EndNote, RefWorks, Microsoft Office Word)
- Every bibliographical record is fully classified
- Multilingual interface (English, French, German, Spanish and Italian)
- Numerous search fields: author, title, year of publication, subject, place, period, person, etc.
- Use of Boolean and truncation operators
- Choice of simple or advanced search
- Compatible with OpenURL, facilitating linkage to full text
- Auto-complete function

Related Databases

- Fully integrated with the *International Medieval Bibliography*, *Bibliographie de civilisation médiévale* users can either search the bibliographical records of articles (*IMB*) and monographs (*BCM*) simultaneously, or select only one of the two bibliographies
- Live links to the *Lexikon des Mittelalters* (*LexMA-Online*) and to the *International Encyclopaedia for the Middle Ages*
- *IMB/BCM* and *BIHR* constitute the cluster *Medieval & Early Modern Bibliographies*

The screenshot displays the 'Record view' for a monograph in the BREPOLIS Medieval Bibliographies database. The record is identified as 'Record 3 of 1447' and is linked to Google Scholar. Key details include:
- **Type:** Miscellany
- **Director:** Stang, Claude (with links to author profiles)
- **Title of Publication:** Saint-Émilion. Une ville et son habitat médiéval (VIIe-XIVe siècles)
- **Language of Work:** Français
- **Place/Publisher/Year:** Lyon: Lieu(s) Cité(s), 2016
- **Description:** 324 p., ill.
- **Further Information:** In appendix, represents a collection of 12 monographs concerning the most representative houses, 255-287
- **ISSN/ISBN:** 978-2-36219-125-1
- **Collection:** Cahiers du patrimoine, 114
- **Classification Details:** Discipline: Archaeology - Sites, Architecture - Sector; Area: France (new article in LexMA); Subject: Towns (new article in LexMA); Place: France - Gironde - Saint-Émilion; Century: 12-15
- **See articles from miscellany:** A list of related articles from the miscellany, including works by Gamiou-Grandchamp, Stang, Boudeulle, Martin, and Agnès.



International Bibliography of Humanism and the Renaissance (IBHR)

A Multidisciplinary Bibliography of the Renaissance and the Early Modern Period (1500-1700)

The *International Bibliography of Humanism and the Renaissance (IBHR)* is the international reference bibliography of academic publications on the Renaissance and the early modern period. The *IBHR* is a continuation of the *Bibliographie internationale de l'Humanisme et de la Renaissance*, coordinated and published by Librairie Droz since 1965. Brepols acquired the rights to the bibliography in 2013 and has since been working on updating the content, extending the coverage, and building new software to support the online edition of the bibliography.

Subject Areas

The bibliography focuses on European history and culture and encompasses a broad spectrum of subjects, ranging from religious history through to philosophy, science and the arts; and from military and political history through to social and gender studies.

Key Features

- 350,000 entries searchable
- 20,000 references added annually
- 900 journals regularly checked
- A comprehensive cataloguing and indexing system, using familiar, multilingual terminology
- 120,000 index terms
- English and French thesaurus
- Numerous search fields: author, title, year of publication, subject, etc.
- Several export formats (EndNote, Zotero, RefWorks, Microsoft Office Word)
- Multi-lingual interface
- Compatible with OpenURL, facilitating linkage to full text
- DOI links
- Email alerts

Related Databases

- Together, *L'année philologique* (covering Antiquity), the *International Medieval Bibliography (IMB)*, the *Bibliographie de civilisation médiévale (BCM)*, the *International Bibliography of Humanism and the Renaissance* cover more than 3,000 years of human history
- *IMB* and *IBHR* constitute the cluster *Medieval & Early Modern Bibliographies*

Record view | Previous | Result overview | Next | Hide classification | Export | Refine search

Record 2 of 14508 Sfx | Reference: IBHR (764170)

Type: Article in journal
 Author: Yoder, Klaus C.
 Title of Article: Purity and pollution in Protestant ritual ethics
 Title of Publication: Church History: Studies in Christianity and Culture
 Volume, (year), pages: 88:1 (2017) 23-42
 Language of Work: English
 ISSN/ISBNI: 0090-6407
 DOI: 10.1017/S0009640717009506

CLASSIFICATION DETAILS

Discipline: Protestantism
 Area: Germany (New article in ListA)
 Subject: Ethics (New article in ListA)
 Purity (theological concept)
 Ritual

Persons, Families, Texts: Musculus, Wolfgang, theologian
 Westphal, Joachim, theologian (1510-1574)
 Century: 16

EXTERNAL LINKS

http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0009640717009506
 http://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/church-history/issue/0B4DEB0F55AE4F172510384E733B2DC0/abs/9a2009640717009506

Index Religiosus (IR)

International Bibliography of Theology, Church History and Religious Studies

The new reference index for academic publications in Theology, Religious Studies and Church History

The *Index Religiosus* endeavours to become the international reference bibliography for **academic publications** in Theology and Religious Studies. It covers publications written in various European languages (English, French, German, Italian, Spanish, Dutch, etc.) and is the result of collaboration between the Catholic University of Louvain and the KU Leuven, which are both recognized internationally for their excellence in the field of Theology and Religious Studies.

The new bibliography begins from the basis of two existing bibliographies: the bibliography of the *Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique* and the *Elenchus Bibliographicus* from the journal *Ephemerides Theologicae Lovanienses*. These two tools are internationally recognized as essential working instruments for Theology and Religious Studies.

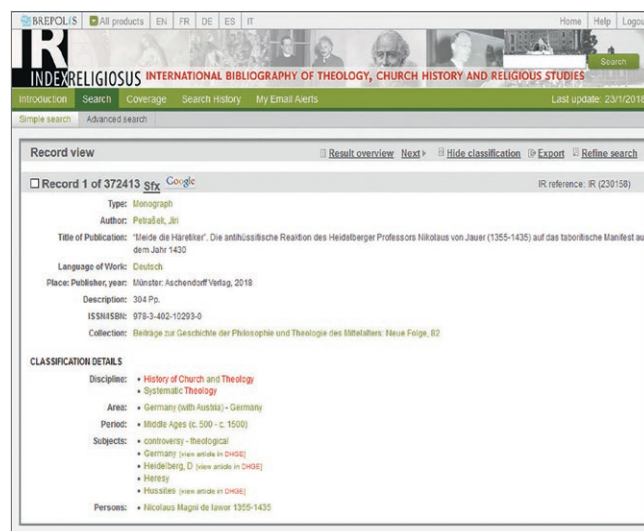
Since January 2014, the printed version of the bibliography of the *Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique* and the *Elenchus Bibliographicus* have been replaced by the *Index Religiosus*.

Key Features

- More than 620,000 bibliographic records and 135,000 review references are searchable
- More than 20,000 new records every year
- Over 1,000 journals systematically checked
- Multilingual Interface (English, French, Spanish, Italian and German)
- Indexing in English and French
- Extensive search possibilities (Author, Title, Year of Publication, ISBN / ISSN, Geographic Area, Discipline, Period, Keyword, Person, etc.).
- Ability to query the database from Bible Verses, the Tenets of Canon Law, or the Dead Sea Scrolls
- Several export formats (Endnote, Microsoft Office Word, Refworks, Zotero, etc.).
- Ability to create email alerts with notification of new publications
- Compatible with OpenURL, facilitating linking to full-text
- DOI links to articles in journals and miscellany volumes
- Links to Google books

Related Databases

- Direct links to the *Dictionnaire d'histoire et de géographie ecclésiastiques*, *Die Bischöfe des Heiligen Römischen Reiches*, the *International Encyclopaedia for the Middle Ages*, and the *Lexikon des Mittelalters*.



The screenshot shows the Index Religiosus website interface. At the top, there are navigation links for 'All products', 'EN', 'FR', 'DE', 'ES', 'IT', 'Home', 'Help', and 'Logout'. The main header features the 'IR INDEX RELIGIOSUS' logo and the full name of the database. Below the header, there are tabs for 'Introduction', 'Search', 'Coverage', 'Search History', and 'My Email Alerts'. The main content area displays a 'Record view' for a monograph. The record details include: Type: Monograph; Author: Petrus et al.; Title of Publication: 'Urteile die Häretiker'. Die antichristliche Reaktion des Heidelberger Professors Nikolaus von Jauer (1355-1435) auf das lapidische Manifest aus dem Jahr 1430; Language of Work: Deutsch; Place/Publisher/year: Münster: Aschendorff Verlag, 2018; Description: 304 Pp.; ISSN/ISBN: 978-3-402-10293-0; Collection: Beiträge zur Geschichte der Philosophie und Theologie des Mittelalters. Neue Folge, 87. Below the record details, there is a 'CLASSIFICATION DETAILS' section with the following information: Discipline: History of Church and Theology, Systematic Theology; Area: Germany (with Austria) - Germany; Period: Middle Ages (c. 500 - c. 1500); Subjects: controversy - theological, Germany (view article in DHGE), Heidelberg, D (view article in DHGE), Heresy, Hussites (view article in DHGE); Persons: Nicolaus Magri de Jauer 1355-1435.



Bibliography of British and Irish History (BBIH)

The first reference point for the study of British and Irish history

The *Bibliography of British and Irish History Online* provides bibliographic data on historical writing dealing with the British Isles, and with the British empire and Commonwealth including the American colonies, during **all periods** for which written documentation is available - from 55BC to the present. As well as providing details of publications, the bibliography offers links to online catalogues to help you find the items that it lists in research libraries in Britain and Ireland. It also provides links to online texts where available.

The bibliography is a guide to the work of historians - it does not contain original sources, unless they have been edited and republished by historians (except for a selection of key sources published before 1901). The bibliography lists books, articles in books and articles in journals. Over 780 journals are regularly checked.

Key Features

- Some 600,000 bibliographic records
- Academic partners: The Royal Historical Society and the Institute of Historical Research
- Numerous search fields: author, title, year of publication, subject, place, precise date range, person, etc.
- Choice of simple or advanced search
- Auto-complete function
- Automatic counting of number of responses for each search term
- Several export formats (EndNote, RefWorks, Microsoft Office Word, Zotero)
- Multilingual interface (English, French, German, Spanish and Italian)
- Email alerts in order to stay up to date with new research
- Metrics component
- Embeddable search widget
- Compatible with OpenURL, facilitating linkage to full text
- Ability to find out more about people covered using the integrated links with the *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*, the *National Register of Archives* and *Who Was Who*
- Also including links to *British History Online*, *Reviews in History*, *H-Albion Reviews*, *BL Articles Direct*, *Google Books*, and *COPAC*

Related Databases

- Apart from *BBIH*, Brepols publishes a wide range of other online bibliographies: *L'année philologique* (covering Antiquity), the *International Medieval Bibliography*, the *Bibliographie de civilisation médiévale* (covering the Middle Ages), and the *International Bibliography of Humanism and the Renaissance* (covering Early Modern History).

The screenshot shows the BBIH website interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'BBIH' logo and 'BIBLIOGRAPHY OF BRITISH AND IRISH HISTORY'. Below that, there's a search bar and navigation links. The main content area displays a document notice for 'Bartley Poulton'. The notice includes details such as the author (Bartley Poulton), title of publication (Queen Victoria), publisher (Routledge, 2016), and a collection of Routledge historical biographies. It also lists various criteria for classification, such as 'Other major themes' (Biography, Women) and 'Personnes' (Albert Francis Charles Augustus Emmanuel, prince consort, 1819-1851).



Lexikon des Mittelalters (LexMA)

The Standard Encyclopaedia for Medieval Studies

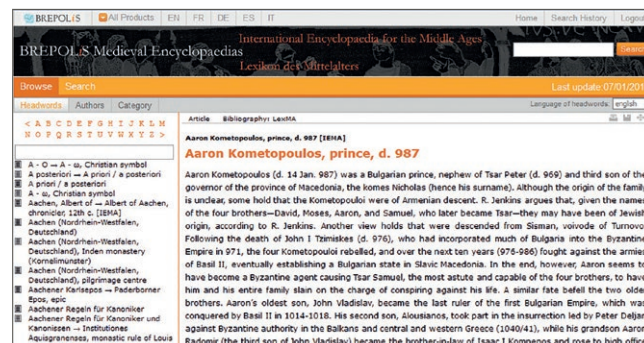
The *Lexikon des Mittelalters* is an indispensable tool for medievalists across all disciplines. It deals with all branches of Medieval Studies and covers the period from 300 to 1500 AD for the whole of Europe and parts of Western Asia and North Africa. The ancient roots of Western civilisation, as well as neighbouring civilisations, such as the Byzantine, the Arabic and the Jewish, occupy a prominent position in the encyclopaedia. The information of the printed edition has been enriched by Brepols Publishers with English headwords and live links to a Cumulative Bibliography (via the *International Medieval Bibliography* and the *Bibliographie de civilisation médiévale*). *LexMA* is fully integrated with the *International Encyclopaedia for the Middle Ages – Supplement to LexMA*, a new encyclopaedia offering supplements that complete or supplement the coverage already offered by *LexMA*.

Key Features

- Content: 36,700 signed articles by 3,000 authors, providing unrivalled coverage of the European Middle Ages from the world's leading encyclopaedia (published 1977-1999)
- Fully searchable in English and German of headwords and subjects
- Enriched with about 2,500 entries and subentries from the *International Encyclopaedia for the Middle Ages – A Supplement to LexMA*
- Multilingual interface (English, French, German, Spanish and Italian)

Related Databases

- Live links to a bibliography of articles (*International Medieval Bibliography*) and to a bibliography of monographs (*Bibliographie de civilisation médiévale*)



Europa Sacra

The most comprehensive tool for studying Church prelates from the Early Church to the Early Modern Period

The lists of bishops produced in Eubel's *Hierarchia catholica medii aevi... ab anno 1198* and Gams' *Series episcoporum ecclesiae catholicae* still represent the most comprehensive tool for studying the prelates of the Church from the Early Church to the Early Modern Period. It contains **prosopographical information** on 30,000 bishops, archbishops and patriarchs.

Related Databases

- Other encyclopaedic databases on BREPOLiS: *Lexikon des Mittelalters* and *Dictionnaire d'histoire et de géographie ecclésiastiques*.



Dictionnaire d'histoire et de géographie Ecclésiastiques (DHGE)

An incomparable source of information for anyone interested in the history of the Church

The *Dictionnaire d'histoire et de géographie ecclésiastiques Online (DHGE)* is an unparalleled source of information for anyone interested in the history of the Church. The *DHGE* has a wide coverage, including all continents and the period spanning Antiquity to the present day. The *Dictionnaire's* entries are divided into three distinct groups based on whether they deal with people, places or institutions.

The **people** that are included in the *Dictionnaire* are those who have played a role in the history of the Church either through their work or their writings. The second type of entry in the *Dictionnaire* deals with the **Church's geographic history**. Independently of the religious history of each country, the entries alongside the maps provide a history of the ecclesiastical provinces, i.e. the dioceses. As far as possible, a complete list of the bishops of each diocese concludes each monograph. The history and development of abbeys, priories and famous religious places can also be found in the *Dictionnaire* and, here also, there is a list of the abbots, priors or superiors associated with each one. The last group are entries dedicated to the **main ecclesiastical institutions** described from a purely historical perspective.

Key Features

- 30 volumes, 70,000 entries and sub-entries
- Updated yearly with new 1,000 entries per year
- Academic responsibility: the Katholieke Universiteit Leuven and the Université Catholique de Louvain
- Text fully searchable
- Multilingual interface (English, French, German, Spanish and Italian)
- Entries are divided in three distinct groups: people, places or institutions
- Wide geographical and chronological coverage

Related Databases

- Live links to the bibliographic records of the *Index Religiosus*
- Enrichment with more than 2,200 biographical notes on bishops, drawn from the reference work *Die Bischöfe des Heiligen Römischen Reiches*

The screenshot shows the website interface for the DHGE. At the top, there are navigation options for language (EN, FR, DE) and a search bar. The main header reads "Dictionnaire d'histoire et de géographie ecclésiastiques". Below this, there are tabs for "Browse" and "Search". The search results for "BOSTON" are displayed, showing a list of related terms and a detailed article. The article for "BOSTON" provides historical context, mentioning the city's founding in 1630 and its ecclesiastical development. It notes that Boston was established on land previously owned by Native Americans and that the city's Catholic population grew significantly over time. The article also mentions the city's role in the American Revolution and the impact of the French and Indian War on the Catholic community.



In Principio (INPR)

Incipit Index of Latin Texts

An invaluable research tool for the study of the writers, texts and manuscripts of Antiquity, the Middle Ages, and the Renaissance

Those who are interested in the writers, texts and manuscripts of Antiquity and the Middle Ages know how difficult it is to identify a particular work encountered by chance in a manuscript, or, when studying or publishing a particular text, to make an inventory of all the manuscripts in which it appears.

The incipit or first words of a work thus remain the surest means of designating it unambiguously. In a sense, the incipit, by virtue of its invariability, is the **identity card of the text**. Standing apart from the diversity of attributions and titles, the incipit guarantees the presence of a particular text.

The incipit serves as a link between the text and the manuscript. The search software of *In Principio* enables to answer two main questions about the *incipit*:

- who is the author and what is the title of the text?
- which manuscripts contain the text?

Key Features

- Over one million records from three major institutions and libraries, supplemented with a growing number of individual collections
- Partners: the Institut de Recherche et d'Histoire des Textes, the Hill Museum & Manuscript Library and the Bibliothèque Nationale de France
- Approximately 25,000 new entries each year
- A search screen providing guidance by offering ten search fields that enable precise searching
- Multilingual search interface (English, French, German)

Genres included

The database includes all literary genres: the liberal arts and theology, history and poetry, medicine and liturgy, civil law and canon law, the exact and occult sciences, *summas* and sermons, glossaries and correspondence, cooking recipes and cursing formulas, large treatises and small, isolated sentences.

The screenshot shows the 'Record View' page for a specific entry. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'BREPOLIS', 'All products', and language options 'EN', 'FR', 'DE'. Below this is a header with the 'in principio' logo and a search bar. The main content area displays the following details:

- Search details:** and Author (Non-authentic): virgilius
- Record 2 of 124**
- Incipit:** // Pan omnium custos, tuis si tibi Menale cure
- Explicit:** Tūre, te patule cecini sub temine fagi.
- Author:** Publius Virgilius Maro
- Work:** Georgicorum libri IV
- City:** Кривоколят
- Library:** Кривоколятскé knih.
- Shelf Mark:** I a 21
- Folio:** 155rv
- Catalog:** Prázák, Jiří, Jirí, Rukopisy krivočletské knihovny / Codices manuscriptorum bibliothecae Castrae Krivočletae (Prague 1965).
- Submitted by:** HMMML
- Reference:** 1002524



Répertoire des traductions françaises des Pères de l'Église (RTF)

A unique source of information for the religious literature of Antiquity and Early Middle Ages

The *Répertoire des traductions françaises des Pères de l'Église (RTF)* is an indispensable tool for identifying and finding the translations of the works of Church Fathers. The about 12,000 index cards dedicated to the French translations of Latin, Greek and Eastern Fathers are the work of Father Jacques Marcotte of Saint-Wandrille Abbey.

The *RTF* is a unique source of information for the religious literature of Antiquity and the beginning of the Middle Ages. Although some scholarly editions list the French translations (and those in other languages as well), none of them take into account the partial translations. The database offers for the **first time** a methodical census. Because of its scale, the *RTF* has **no equivalent** either in the French-speaking world or in any other linguistic region.

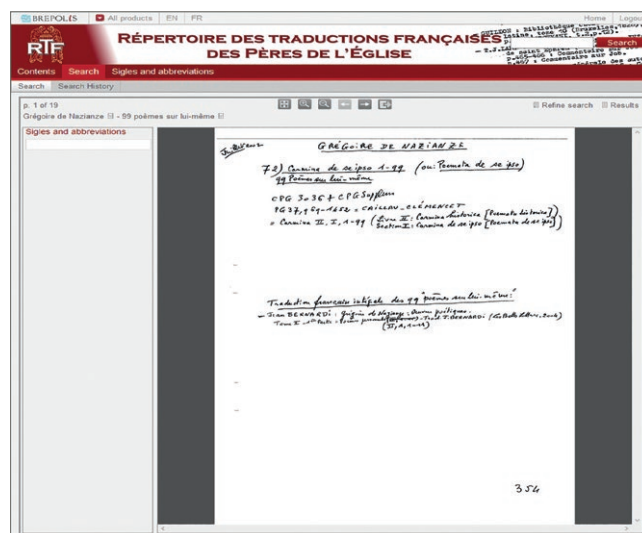
Professor Benoît Gain (Université de Grenoble Alpes), having read this repertoire in its entirety, has devoted himself to its promotion in order to facilitate scholarly research. In order to make its use easier, he has established a list of acronyms and abbreviations, and he has written a general presentation of the whole database.

Key Features

- An irreplaceable research tool for the study of the texts of the Greek, Latin and Eastern Fathers (from the second to the beginning of the ninth century)
- Gives all the references to complete translations of a work and translations of excerpts
- Contains 12,363 sheets:
 - Greek Fathers: 6,180
 - Latin Fathers: 3,836
 - Eastern Fathers: 1,700
 - Apocrypha: 647
- Search screen with several searchable fields (author, title, reference), allowing a precise search
- Search interface in two languages (French – English)

Related Databases

- For patristic texts see also the full-text databases *Library of Latin Texts* and *Patrologia Orientalis Database*.





Ut per litteras apostolicas... Papal Letters (LITPA)

More than 250,000 documents providing insights into the most varied aspects of medieval society

Papal Letters represents an electronic version of the celebrated *Registres et lettres des Papes du XIII^e siècle* (32 vols.: Rome, 1883-) and the *Registres et lettres des Papes du XIV^e siècle* (48 vols.: Rome, 1899-). Furthermore, it contains unpublished material (litterae communes of Gregory XI from 1371 to 1375 and the registers of petitions of Urban V).

Subject Areas

Papal Letters provides striking information on the most varied aspects of medieval society: church institutions, the clergy, the papal states, politics, the legal system, taxation, government and finance, secular society, the religious life, intellectual and artistic life, the economy, wars, law and order, the environment and natural disasters, and daily life.

The screenshot shows the BREPOLIS interface with a search bar at the top. Below the search bar, there are navigation options like 'Introduction', 'Search', 'Index', and 'Tools'. The main content area is titled 'Record view' and shows the following details:

- Search details: and Analyse/Transcription: congelatio*
- Current pontificate: All pontificates
- Record 1 of 1
- Pope: Grégoire XI
- Type of letter: Lettres communes
- Category: De litteris diversarum formarum
- Number: 91768
- Place of promulgation: Avinion
- Modern date: 1371 05 09
- Latin date: VII id. maii
- Year of pontificate: I
- Analysis: officiali argenti... ad suppi. rudolf. marchionis de baden, et universorum laicorum bydersdorff. dunhusen. wintersdorff. muffenheim et andersdorff villarum sibi parochiam ecci. oppidi selze. argentinens. dioc. consistentiarii. cum dictum spidum salis sit populorum et badem una sola est parochialis ecclesia. predictas et plures alias rurales villas sub se habens. que quidem villa a dicta paroch. ecclesia mutuum distant. et est in medio magna aqua. que renus nuncupatur. quamquidem aquam predicti laici. cum ad dictam ecclesiam pro recipiendis sacramentis accedunt cum navigis. habent transire et nobi sepe sunt sequum inundationes et congelationes. in tantum quod per longum tempus ibidem transire non potest. ex quo evenire valet quod pueni sine baptismo montantur et alia gravia pericula proveniunt. cum in villa predictis sint solum pauperes homines terram colentes. quibus grave et periculosum existit tum propter locorum distantiam. tum propter aquae periculum et congelationem et aeris temperatam. tum propter guerras et etiam propter necessitatem esse terram urgentem ad ipsam ecclesiam infantes portare ad baptizandum. funera sepeliendum et illic accedere ac matrimonia solemnizanda et alias recipiendum ecclesias. sacramenta. et cum ipse supplicantes de bonis suis dotam sufficientem pro uno presbytero in capella dicte ville in andersdorff. qui a prefata paroch. ecclesia dependet. qui personis dictarum villarum bydersdorff. dunhusen. wintersdorff. muffenheim et andersdorff ecclesias. sacramenta ministrat. realiter assignare sint parati. mandatur ut. si vocatis rectore dicte paroch. ecclesie et aliis qui fuerint evocandi. premissa invenerint veritate facti. personis bydersdorff. dunhusen. wintersdorff. muffenheim et andersdorff villarum predictarum. dote tamen sufficienti per dictos laicos. pro dicto presbytero in dicta capella ville in andersdorff ad presentationem dicti rectoris dicte paroch. ecclesie per loci ordinariam instituendo. primitus assignata ac jure ipsius rectoris in decimis. oblationibus et aliis omnibus semper salio. recipiendi ecclesias. sacramenta a prefato presbytero licentia concedatur.
- Notes: Thesaurus : chap. sia: institution de paroisse - église secondaire : viii: pouvoir et organisation religieuse - sacrements.
- Reference : Au. 173 f.407v.
- Éditeur(s) : A. M. Heyez, J. Mathieu, M. F. Yvan



Vetus Latina Database (VLD) Bible Versions of the Latin Fathers

The comprehensive patristic records of the Vetus Latina Institut in Beuron

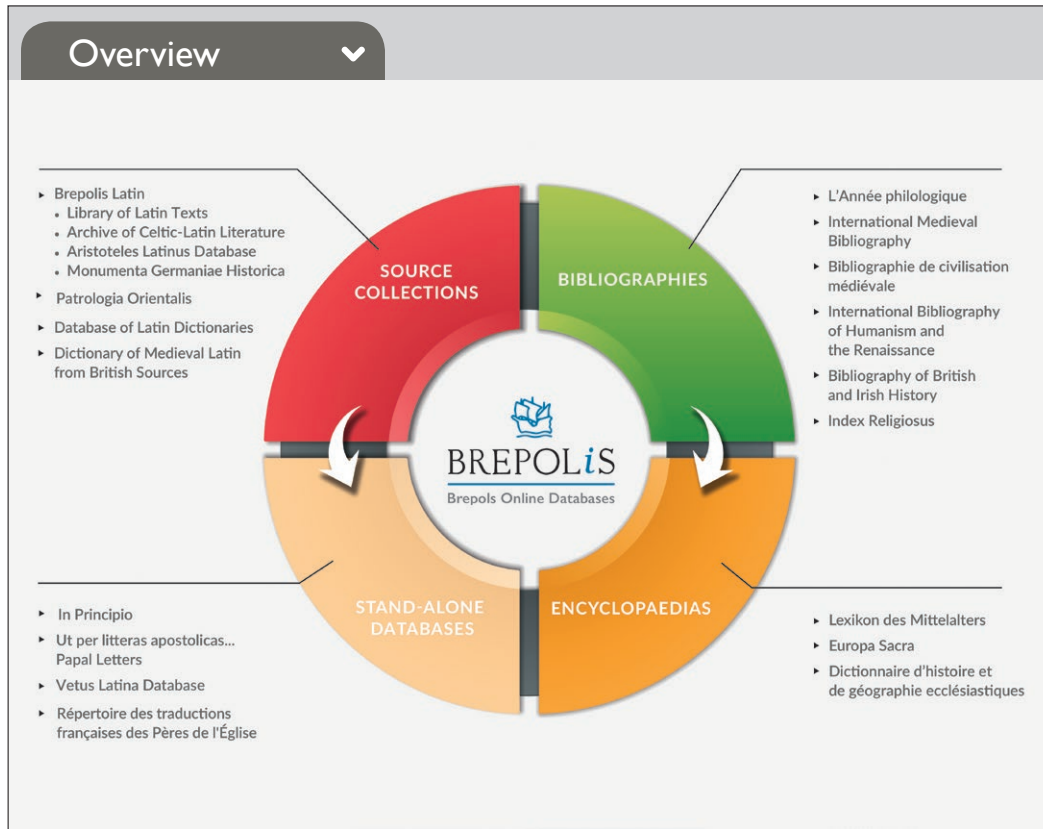
The huge panoply of Latin biblical texts that were in existence and use from their first appearance in the second century AD until the time when, for each of the Bible books, one of them became predominant and unanimously accepted or "Vulgate", are known as the *Vetus Latina* or Old Latin Bible. The direct textual tradition of the *Vetus Latina* is meager: due to the eventual success of the Vulgate, the older translations were no longer copied so that only a limited number of Bible manuscripts predating the Carolingian era are extant. Moreover, these often supply only fragments of the biblical story. As a result, the basic sources for the Old Latin Bible are the biblical citations or allusions found within the writings of the Latin Fathers or Greek patristic authors who were translated into Latin at an early date.

Key Features

- Contains the comprehensive patristic records of the Vetus Latina Institut in Beuron
- Over 800,000 biblical citations
- The complete repertorium of H. J. Frede (*Kirchenschriftsteller-Verzeichnis und Sigel*, Freiburg, 1995) can be consulted online within the application, as well as the repertorium's regular updates by Professor Gryson

Need more information?

Detailed leaflets, PowerPoint presentations and short videos on each database are available at about.brepolis.net



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- details on, or a specimen of, the licence agreement





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